

Bridging Planning and Reasoning in Natural Language with Foundation Models (PLAN-FM)

Organizers: Wenjun Li, Kangrui Wang, Harsha Kokel, Shirin Sohrabi, Manling Li

Advising Committee: Biplav Srivastava, Pradeep Varakantham



<https://plan-fm.github.io/>

Organizers and Advisors

Organizing Committee



Wenjun Li

Singapore Management
University



Kangrui Wang

Northwestern University



Harsha Kokel

IBM Research



Shirin Sohrabi

IBM Research



Manling Li

Northwestern University

Advising Committee



Biplav Srivastava

University of South Carolina



Pradeep Varakantham

Singapore Management University

Program Agenda

9:00 – 10:30

Opening Remarks

Tutorial: A Brief
Introduction to AI
Planning

Tutorial: Real-World
Applications and
Benchmarks

11:00 – 12:30

Invited Talk:
David Hsu

Contributed Talk:
1. SAMKE: An Open-Ended Autonomous Foundation-Model-Based Agent for Meta-Knowledge Discovery
2. Next-Latent Prediction Transformers Learn Compact World Models
3. Rethinking Reward Models! A Conceptual Framework for Enhancing LLM Reasoning through Intrinsic Traits

Lunch Break

1:55 – 3:30

Invited Talk:
Pulkit Verma

Contributed Talk:
5. Metrics for Holistic Evaluation of LLM Reasoning about Action, Change, and Planning
6. ProofNet++: A Neuro-Symbolic System for Formal Proof Verification with Self-Correction

Invited Talk:
Asim Munawar

4:00 – 5:00

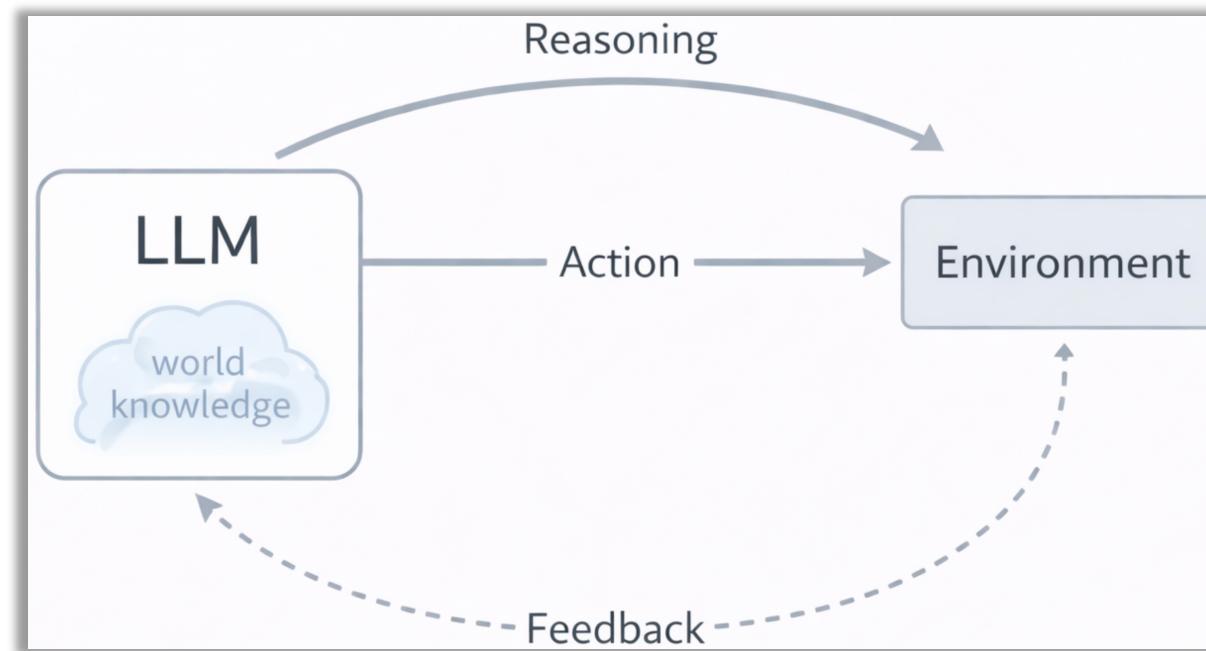
Closing Remarks

Poster Session

Why this Bridge?

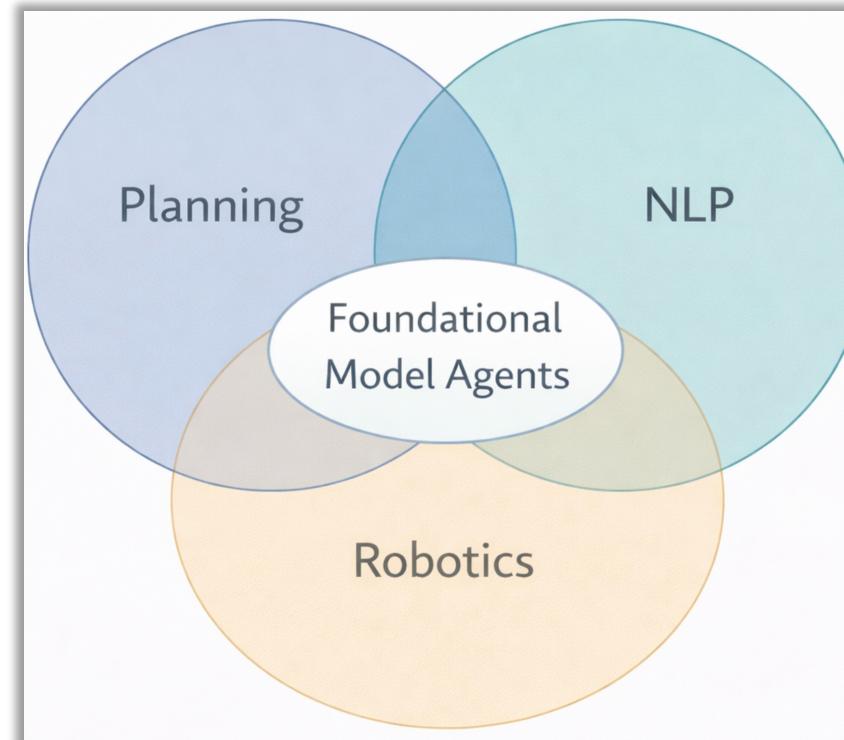
LLMs as Emerging Planning Engines

- Large Language Models (LLMs), trained for **next-token prediction**, now exhibit strong **reasoning-like behaviors**
- These capabilities are increasingly used for:
 - **Action planning**
 - **Sequential decision making**
 - **Multi-step interaction with environments**



NLP, Planning, and Robotics Must Converge Now

- Foundational models are increasingly used as **agents** that Plan, Act, Observe and Adapt
- This trend spans:
 - **NLP** (reasoning, prompting, tool use)
 - **Planning** (search, guarantees, abstraction)
 - **Robotics** (grounded action, uncertainty, safety)
- Yet today, each community uses different tools, vocabularies and different assumptions about “plans”



Planning Reasoning in Natural Language

- Foster interactions between NLP, Planning and Robotics researchers
- Provide a platform to discuss and exchange ideas
- Identify opportunities and pinpoint critical challenges

